



Data Warehousing: What's Next

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VP – Business Intelligence



Data Warehouse: What's up?

Data Warehousing is Mature.

- Everyone already has one.
- Everyone knows how to build one.

The Data Warehouse is Dead.

- Is Data Warehousing a failure?
- No, not the concept; only the execution.
- The successes are spectacular.
- The concept is as sound as ever.



Data Warehousing: What's Next?

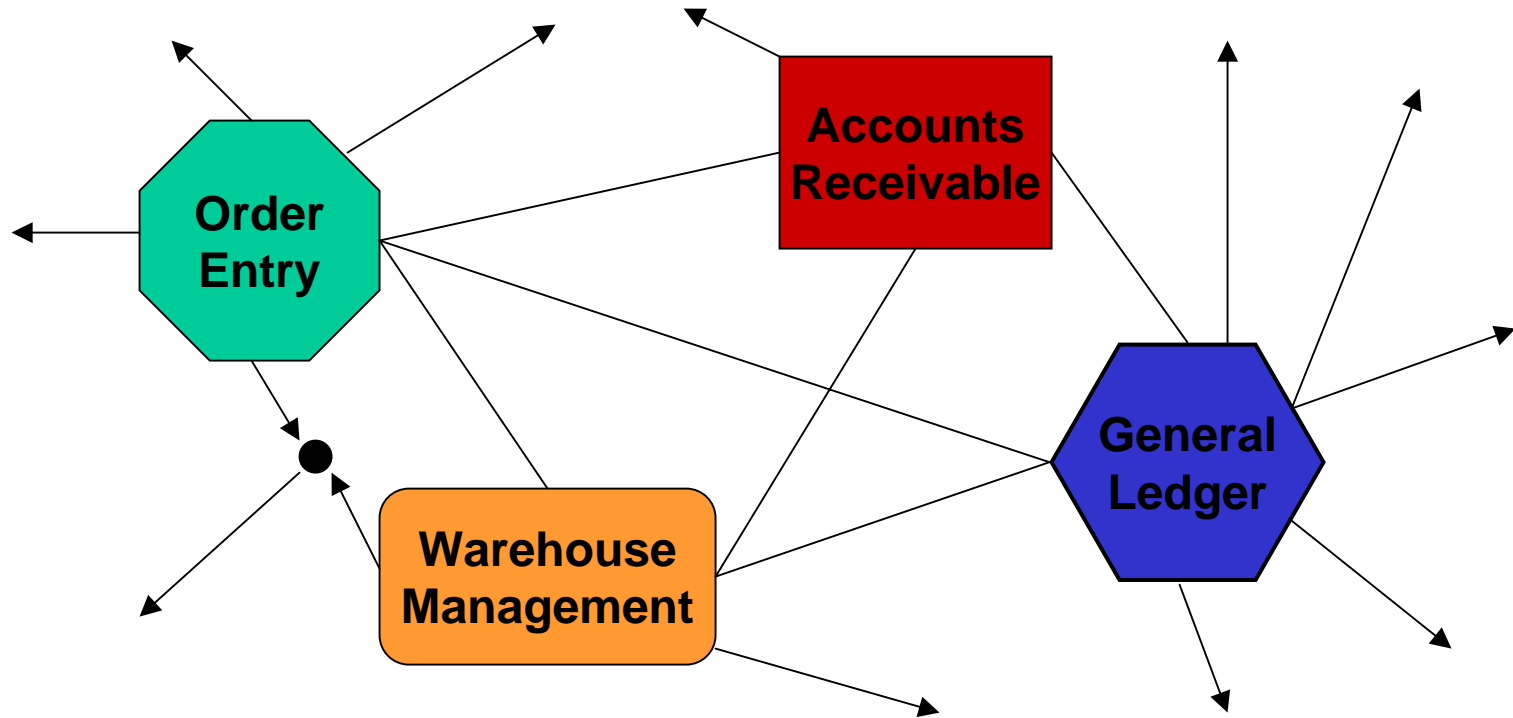
- ✓ **Integrate the “Data Warehouses”**
- ✓ **Expand Use of the Existing Resource**
- ✓ **Increase Architectural Flexibility**
- ✓ **Compress the Information Supply Chain**
- ✓ **Rev-up Availability - RTDW (plus lower the cost & complexity)**
- ✓ **Close the Loop (directed operational feedback)**
- ✓ **Advance your Analytic Power**



Integrate the “Data Warehouses”

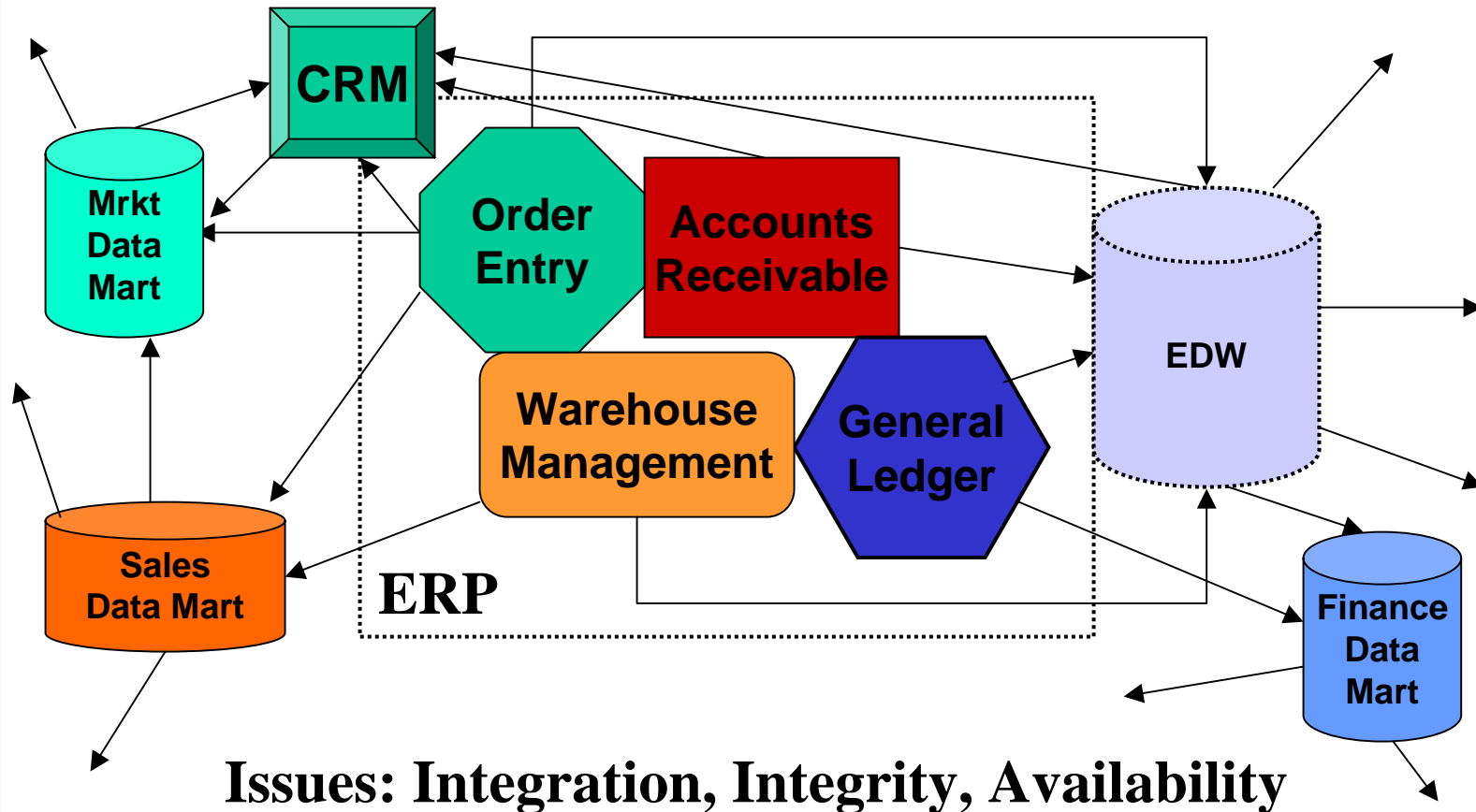


Islands of Information - 1991



Issues: Integration, Integrity, Availability

Islands of Information - 2001



Integration & Integrity – 2001 Forward

Abandon Backend Integration (DB to DB, APP to APP)

Create “Enterprise Back Plane” [Ralph Kimball]

- Concentrate on common dimensions (reference data)
- Collect transaction stream data (event detail)

Integrate in the Middle

- Real – Message-based Transport, Mapping, and Transformation
- Virtual – Run-time translation into transient or persistent stores

Beware Frontend Integration

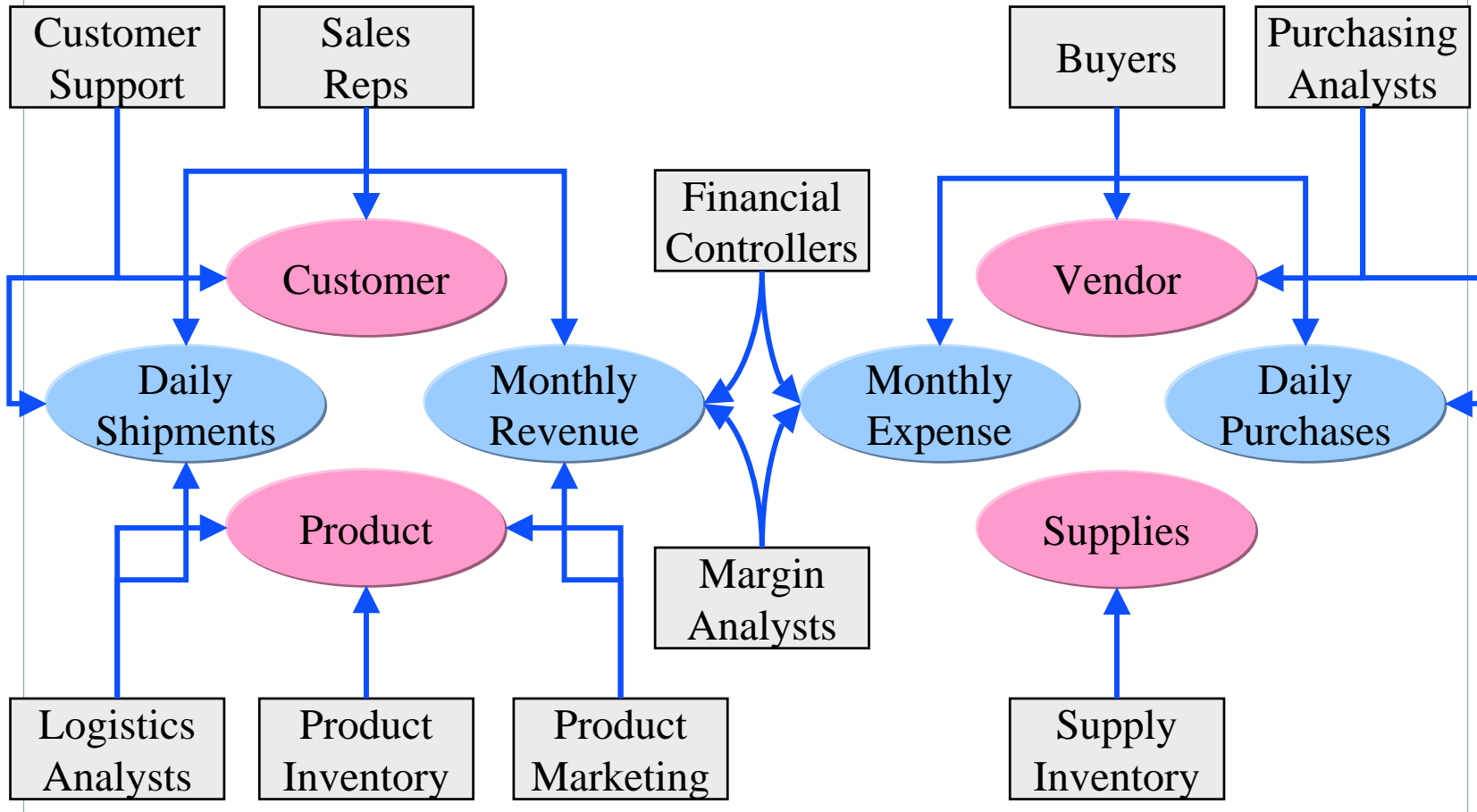


Expand Usage



Expand the Use

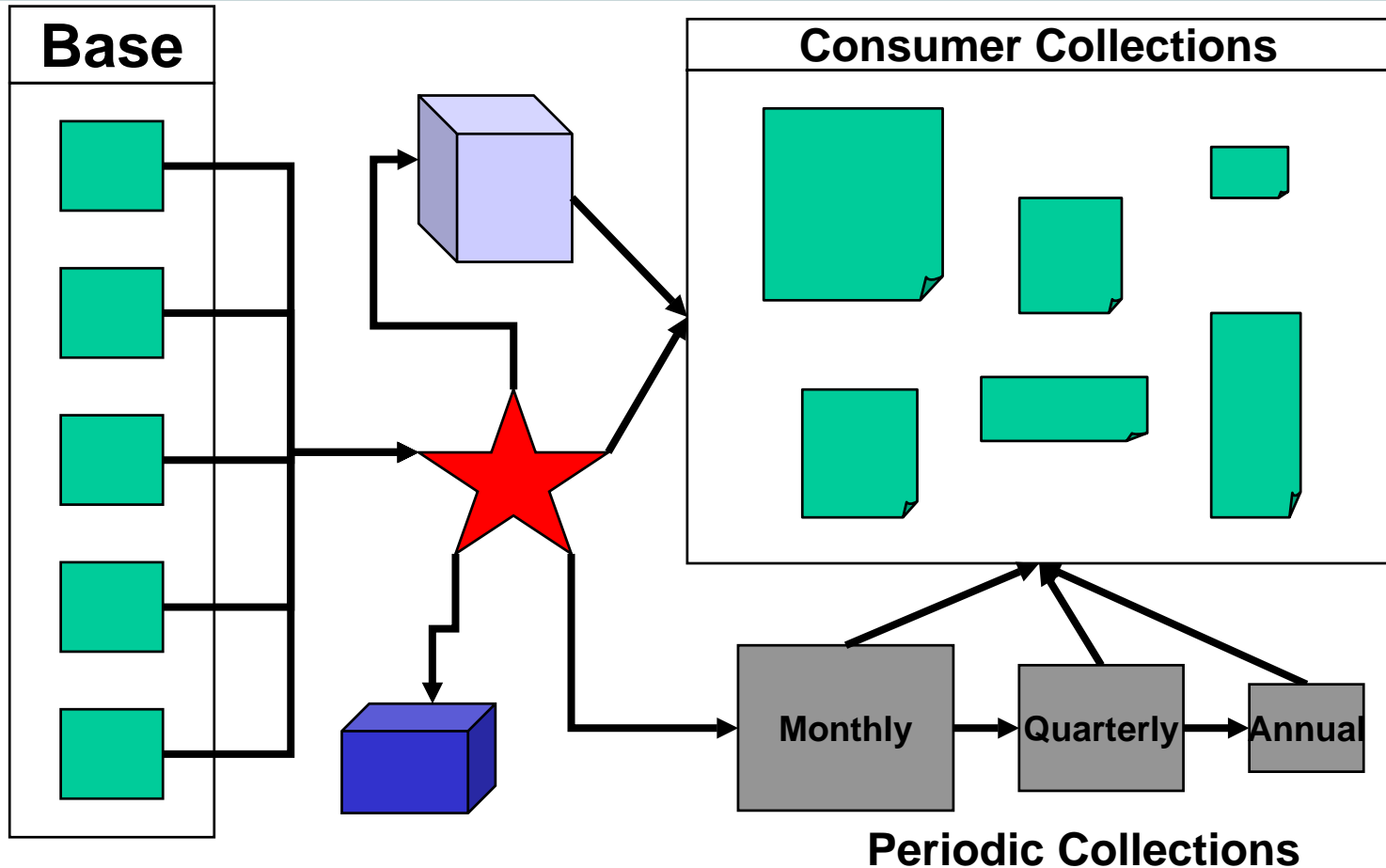
Leverage Existing Investment



Increase Architectural Flexibility



An Architecture for Flexibility

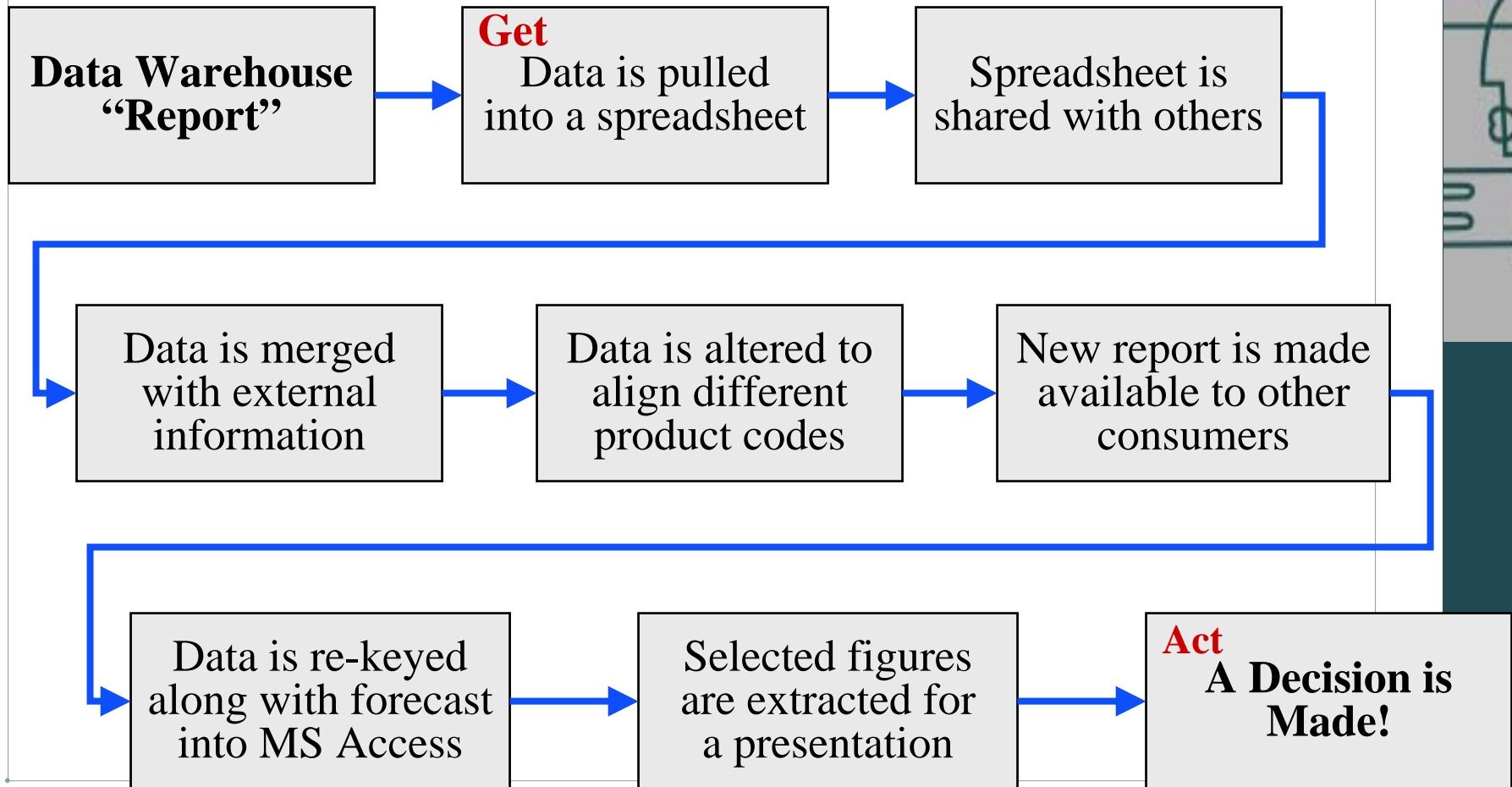


Compress the Information Supply Chain

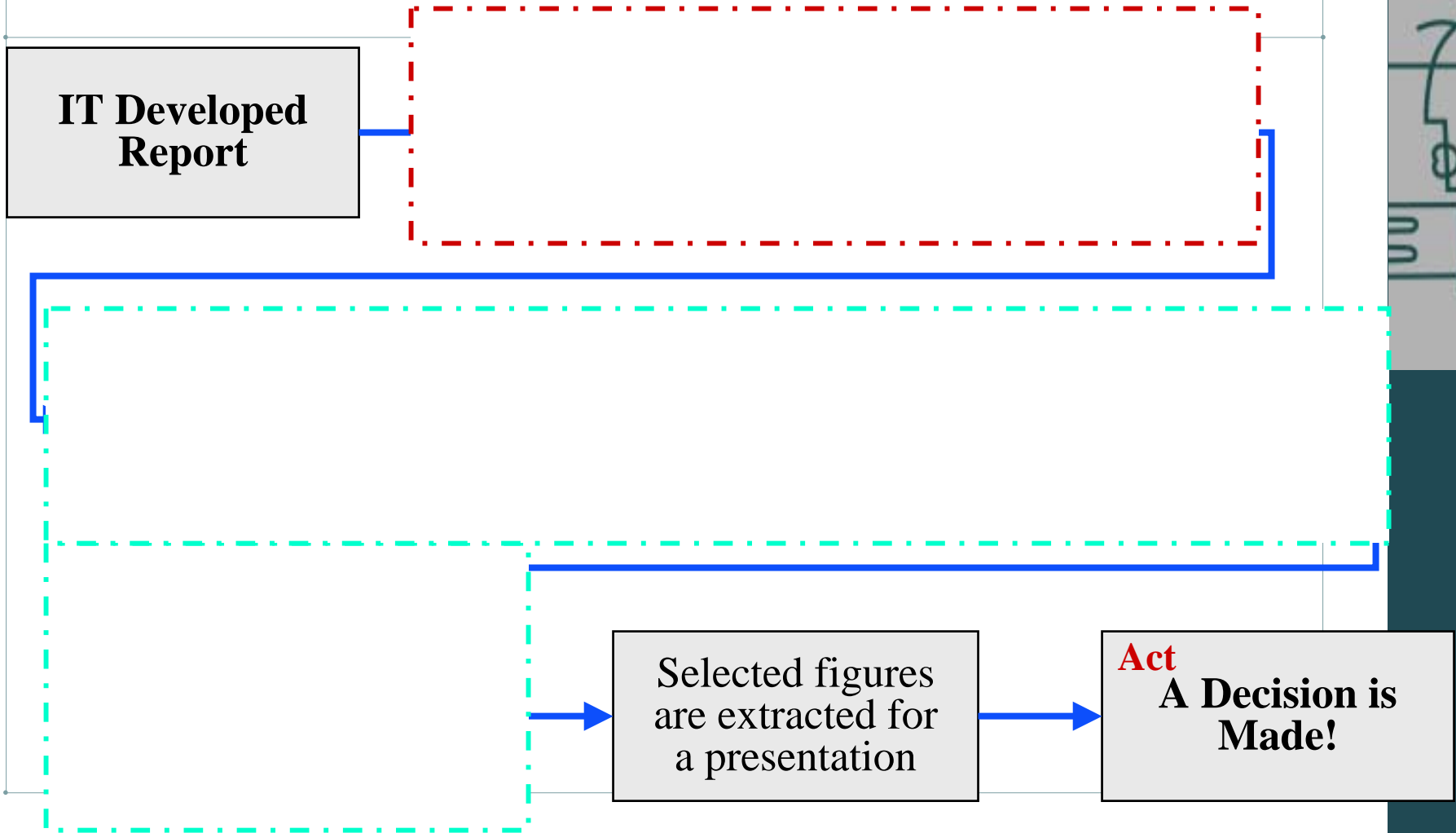


The Information Supply Chain

Steps Between “Get” and “Act”



Compressing the Info Supply Chain



Rev-up Availability

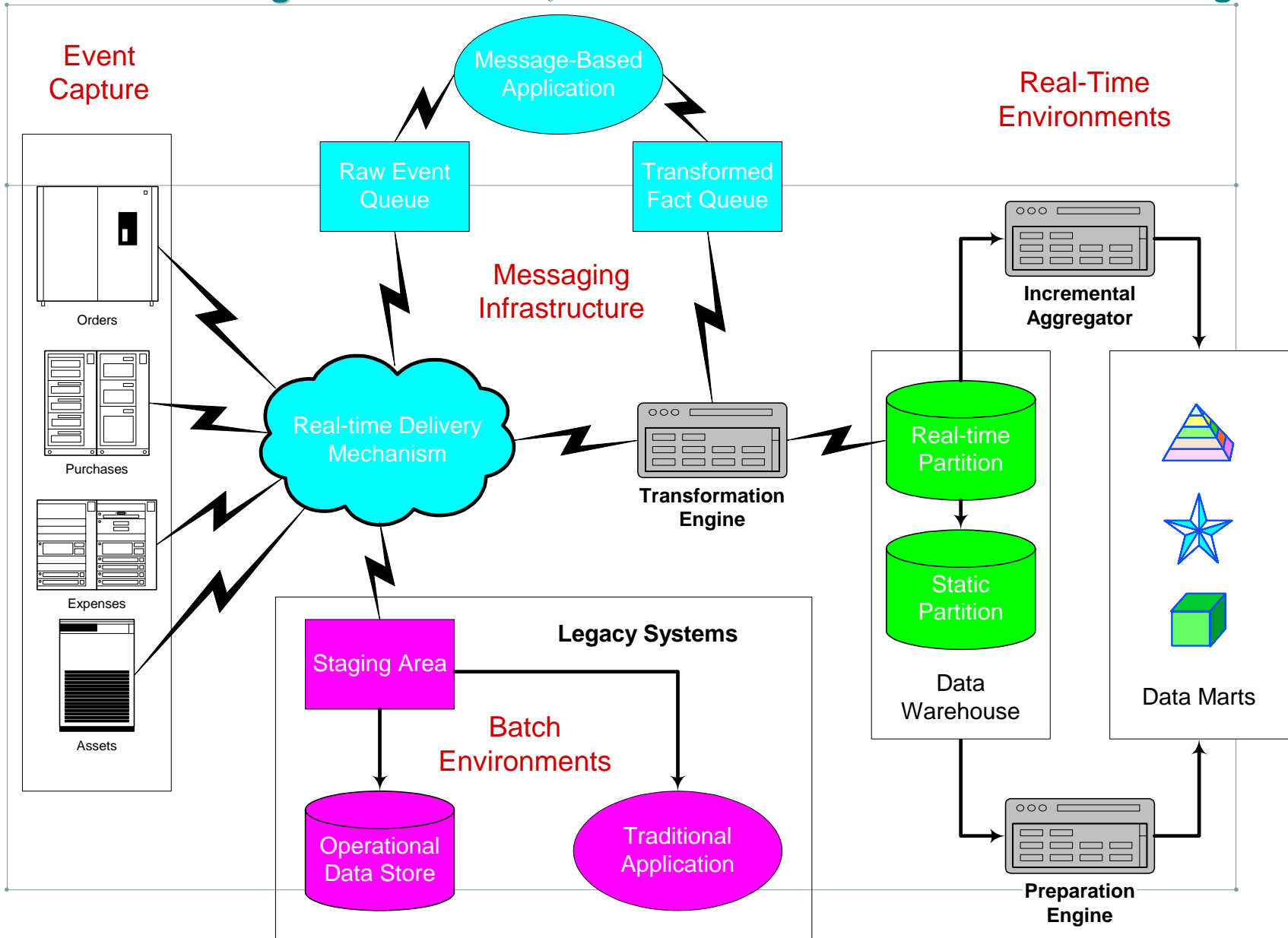
Real-Time Data Warehouse



Components of a RTDW Environment

- **Real-Time Capture**
- **Real-Time Delivery**
- **Message-Ready Targets**
- **Transformation Engine**
- **Real-Time DW Partitioned Data Store**
- **Incremental Aggregator**
- **Preparation Engine**





Why Real-Time?

- **Time Compression**
- **Infinite Snapshots**
- **Transitory States**
- **Quick Reconfiguration**
- **Perfect Capture**

Real-Time DW provides much more than Real-Time Data!



The Essence of RTDW

- ✓ **Continuous capture of information**
- ✓ **Infinite snapshots with any time frame**
- ✓ **Reconfiguration on the fly**
- ✓ **Support for Active Closed Loop Systems**
- ✓ **Significant reduction in cost**
- ✓ **Monumental increase in value**



More On Real-Time Data Warehousing

Data Management Review Website

Online Column by Michael Haisten

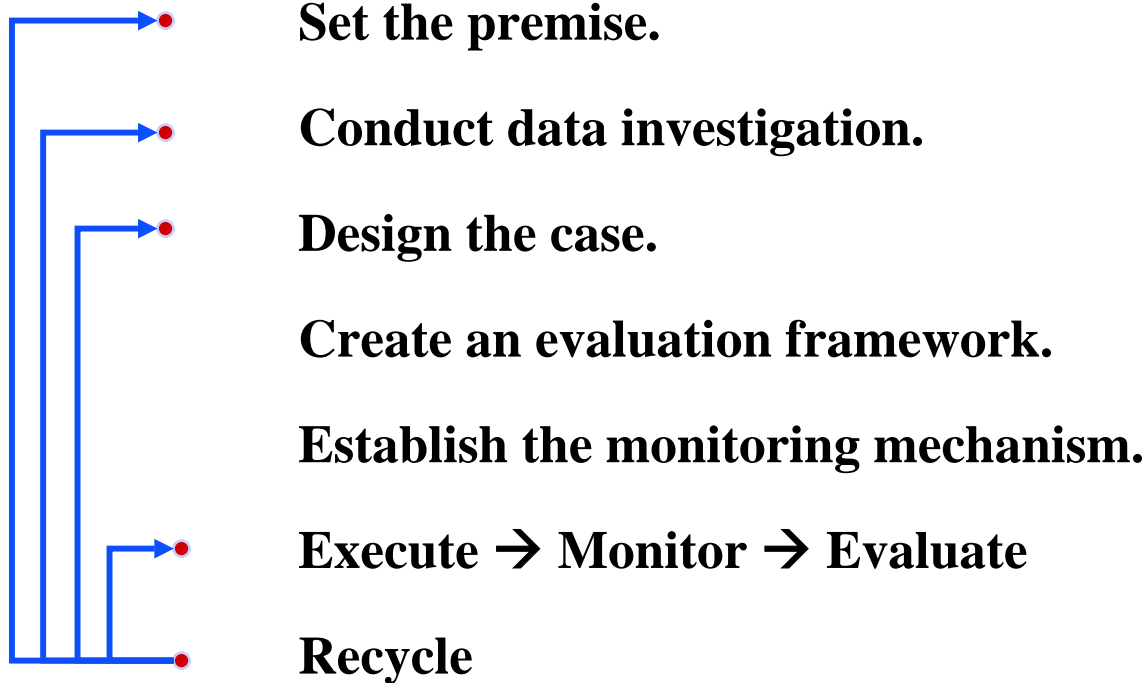
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Close the Loop



BI Process for Closed Loop Analysis

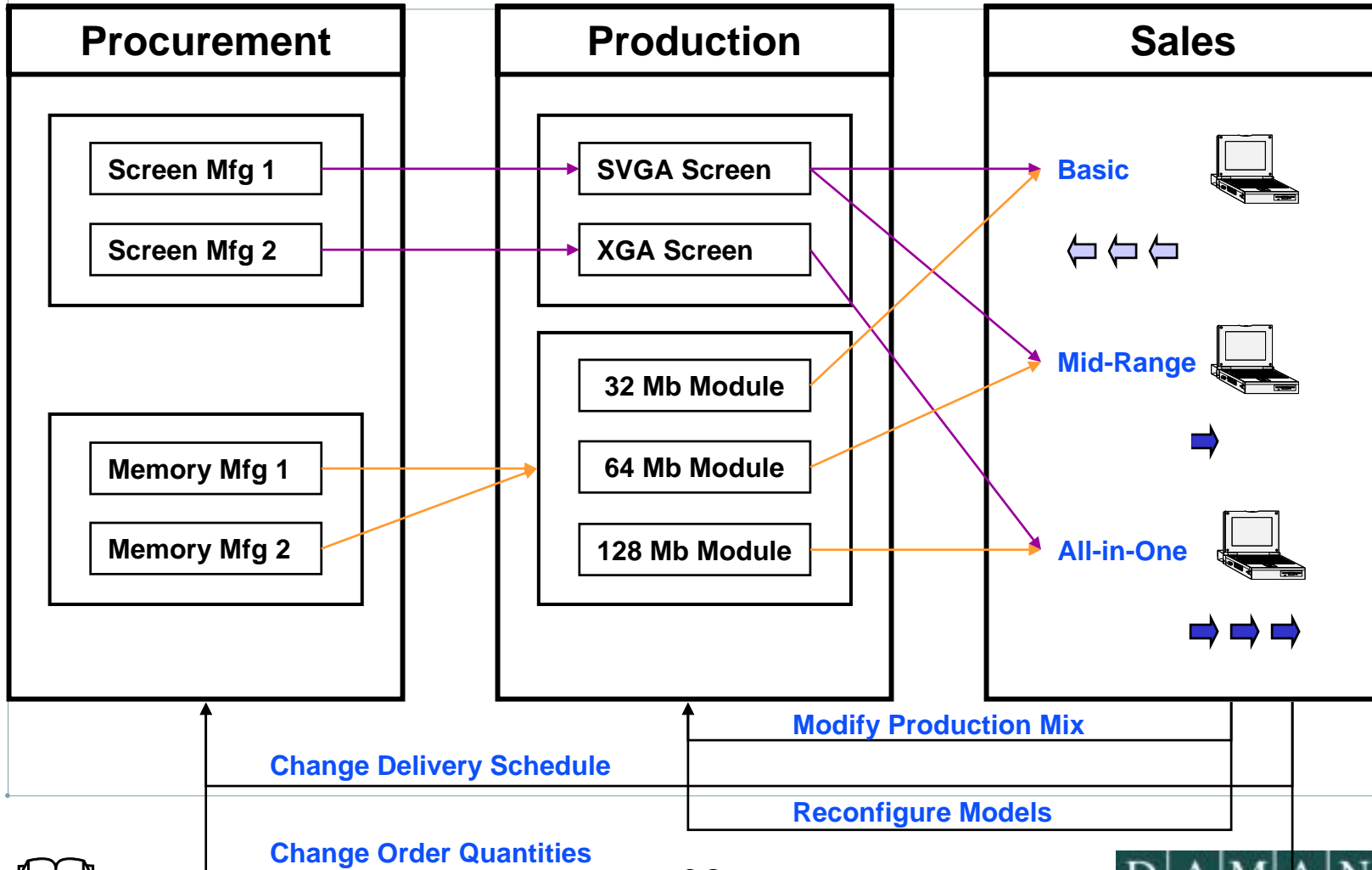


In eBusiness, closed-loop analysis is the business.



Closed Loop Operational Example

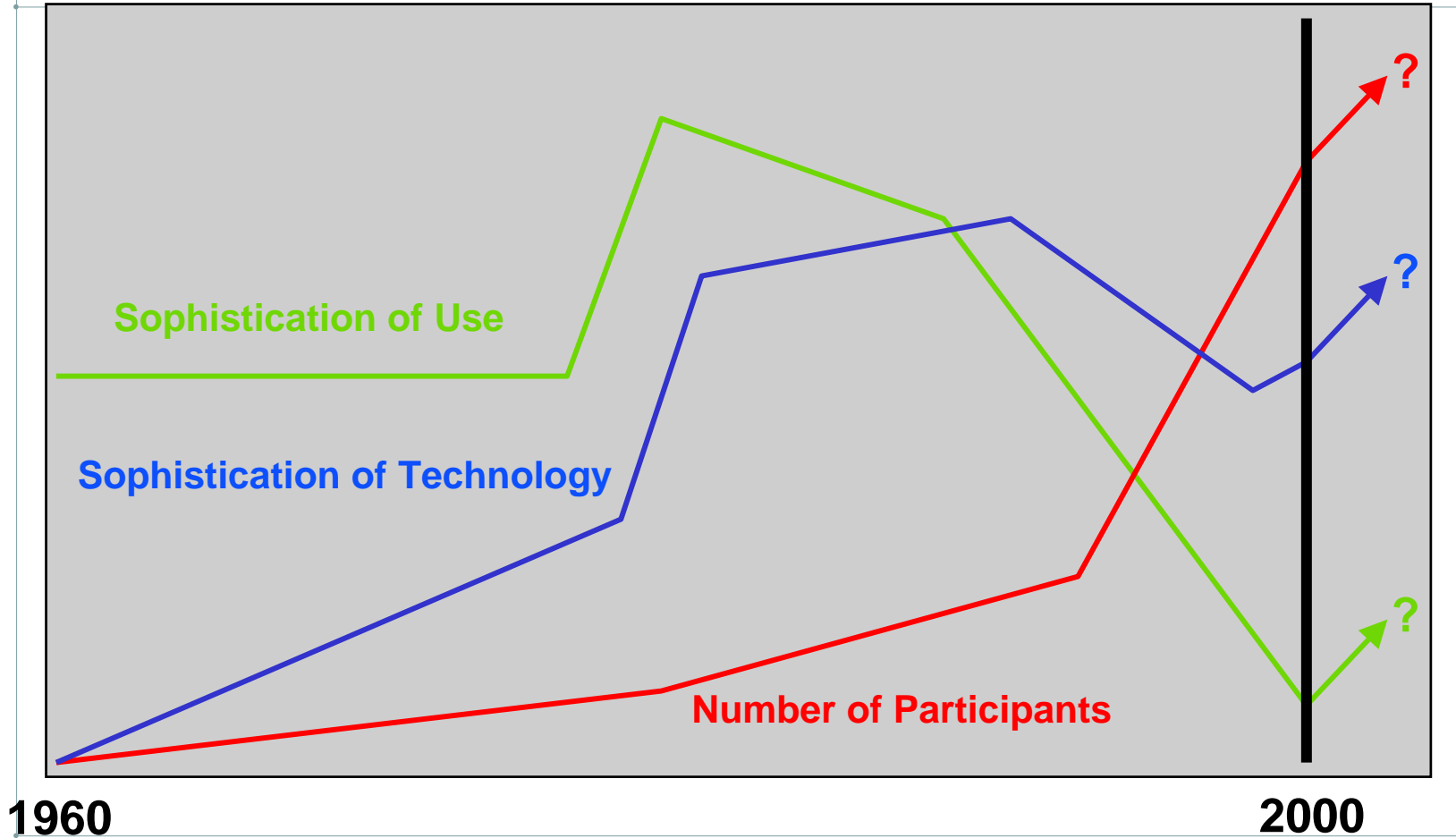
(Build-to-Order Laptop Manufacturer)



Advance your Analytic Power



Business Intelligence Trends



1960

2000



Sophistication of Technology

Packaged Applications

Multi-Dimensional Systems
Tabular 4GL/Databases
Query Languages & SGML

1970's

Application Suites

Networked Solutions
Relational Databases
Spreadsheets
Graphical Query Tools

1980's

Enterprise Resource Planning

Client/Server Applications
Component Solutions (OOD)
Web Applications

1990's

REINVENTION

Enterprise Resource Planning 2

Mainframe

Network Server

PC

C/S

Web

COMA: Model of Impact

Control **What is? (current state e.g. inventory level)**

Operational **What happened? (e.g. period activity)**

Management **How well are things going vis-à-vis goals?**

Analysis **Seek Causes. Measure Impacts. Set Goals.
See Trends. Id Markets. Change Direction.**



Sophistication of Use

Control



Operational



Management



Analysis



?



Timeline



Power Analytics Are:

- Structurally Diverse**
- Functionally Integrated**
- Broadly Scalable**
- Dimensionally Sophisticated**
- Visually Compelling**



Structurally Diverse

- Flat Files**
- Relational Tables – Normalized**
- Relational Tables – De-normalized**
- Relational Tables – Star Schema**
- R-OLAP Structures**
- H-OLAP Support**
- M-OLAP Cubes**



Functionally Integrated

Capabilities

Query

Reporting

Graphs & Charts

Animation

KPI Examination

Trending & Projection

Scenario Analysis

Pattern Identification

Features

Rich Embedded Functions

Macro Capability

Procedural & Declarative

Functional Extension

DBMS Integration

Presentation Diversity



Broadly Scalable

- Platforms**
- Volume**
- Dimensions**
- Members**
- Cubes**



Dimensionally Sophisticated

Advanced OLAP Techniques:

- **Distinguishing between dimensions & attributes**
- **Identifying dense vs. sparse dimensions ***
- **Selecting combinations of dense & sparse for performance ***
- **Determining the appropriate number of levels in a hierarchy**
- **Sharing leaf-node members to create alternate hierarchies**
- **Classifying flat dimensions with many members**
- **Using member aliases (logical & physical name)**
- **Building in write-to members as variables for flexible calculations**
- **Determining calculation pass order**
- **Determining calculation solve order**

Advanced Analytic Features

- ✓ **Monolithic scale of MOLAP cube**
- ✓ **Systematic partitioning to expedite cube processing**
- ✓ **Complex and conditional cross-dimensional calculations**
- ✓ **Rich attribute analysis without propagating new dimensions**
- ✓ **Near real-time analysis**

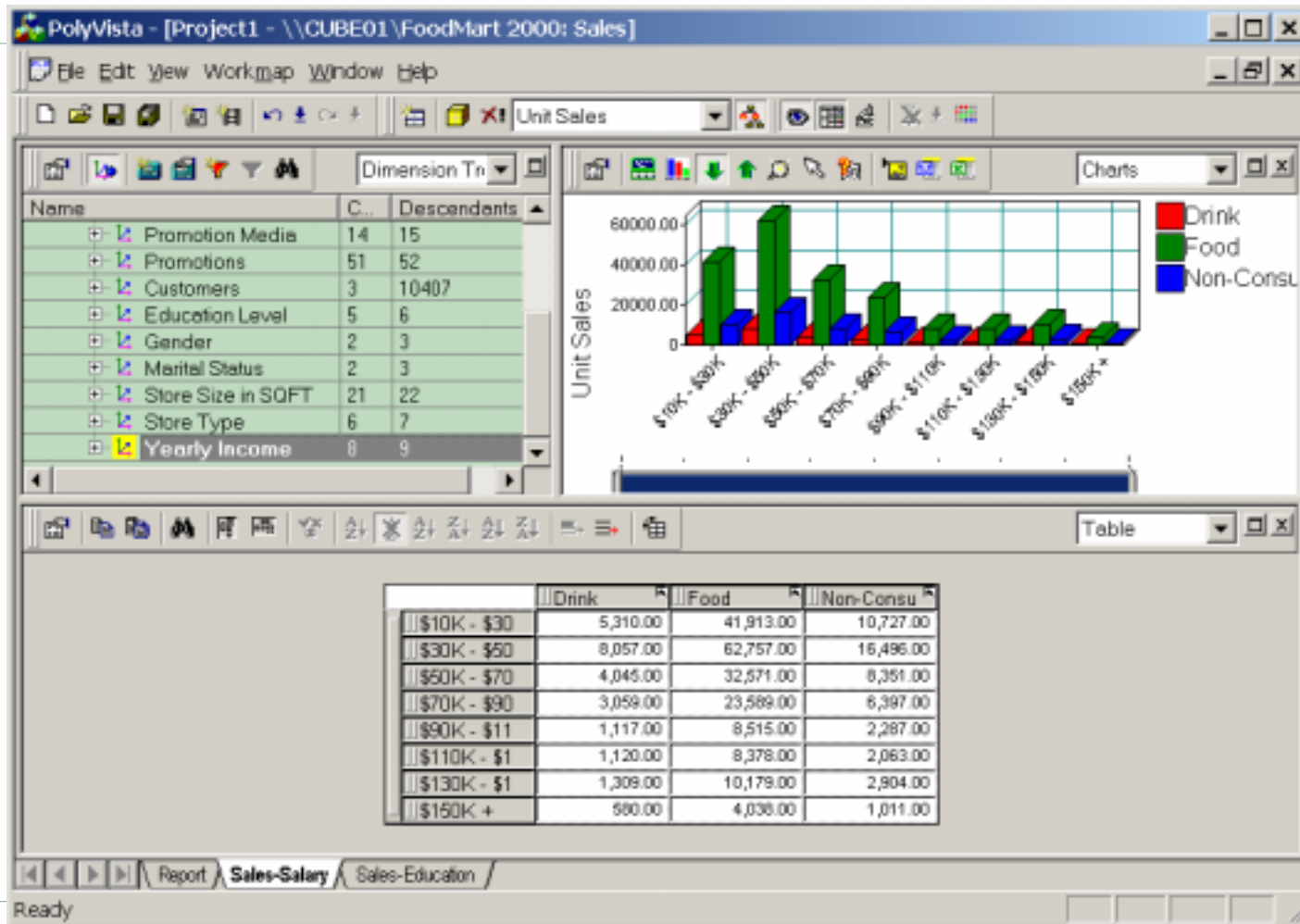


Visually Compelling

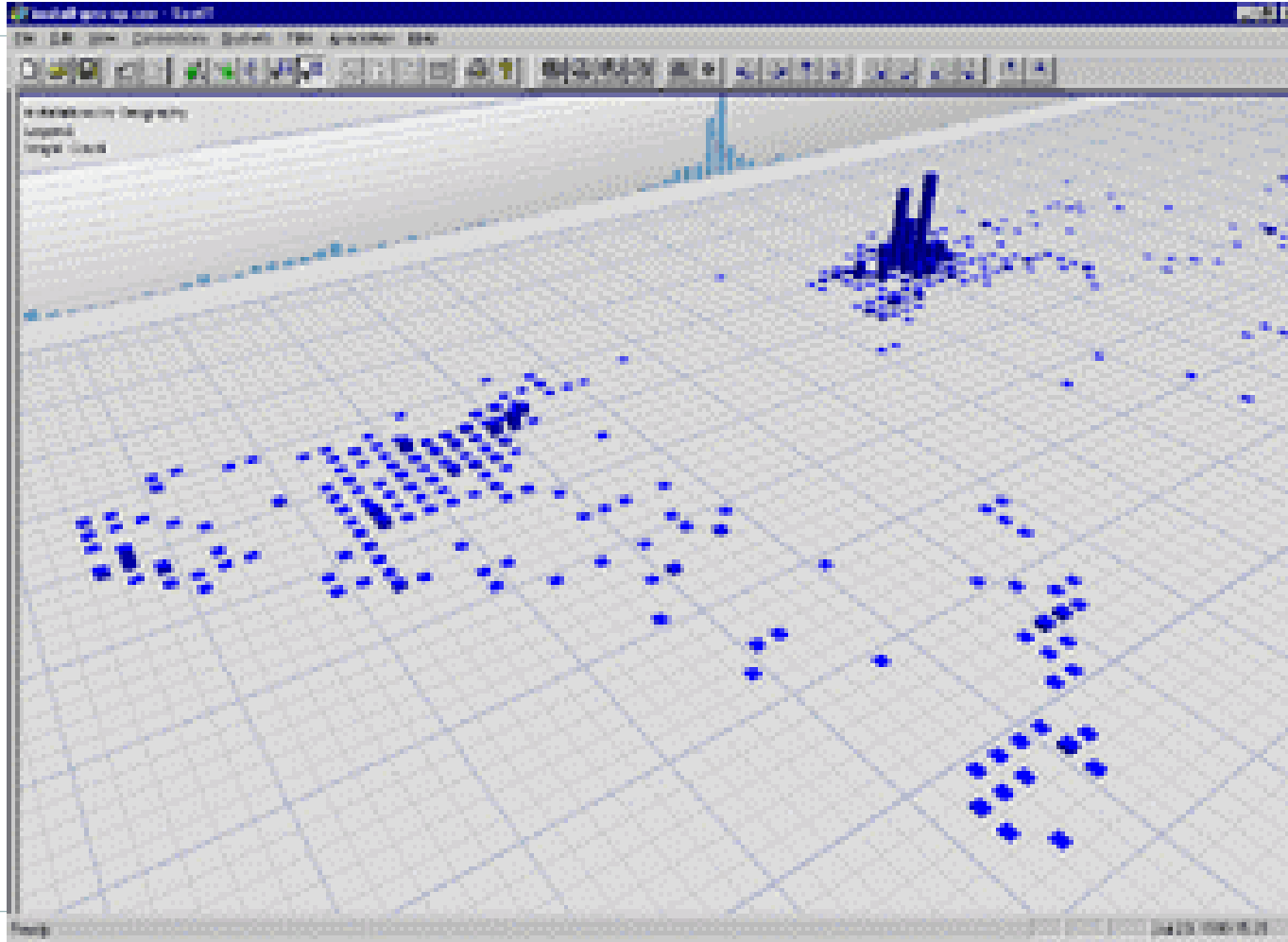
- Graphical Display**
- Graphical Augmentation**
- High Synthesis**
- Intuitive Navigation**
- Combined Presentations**



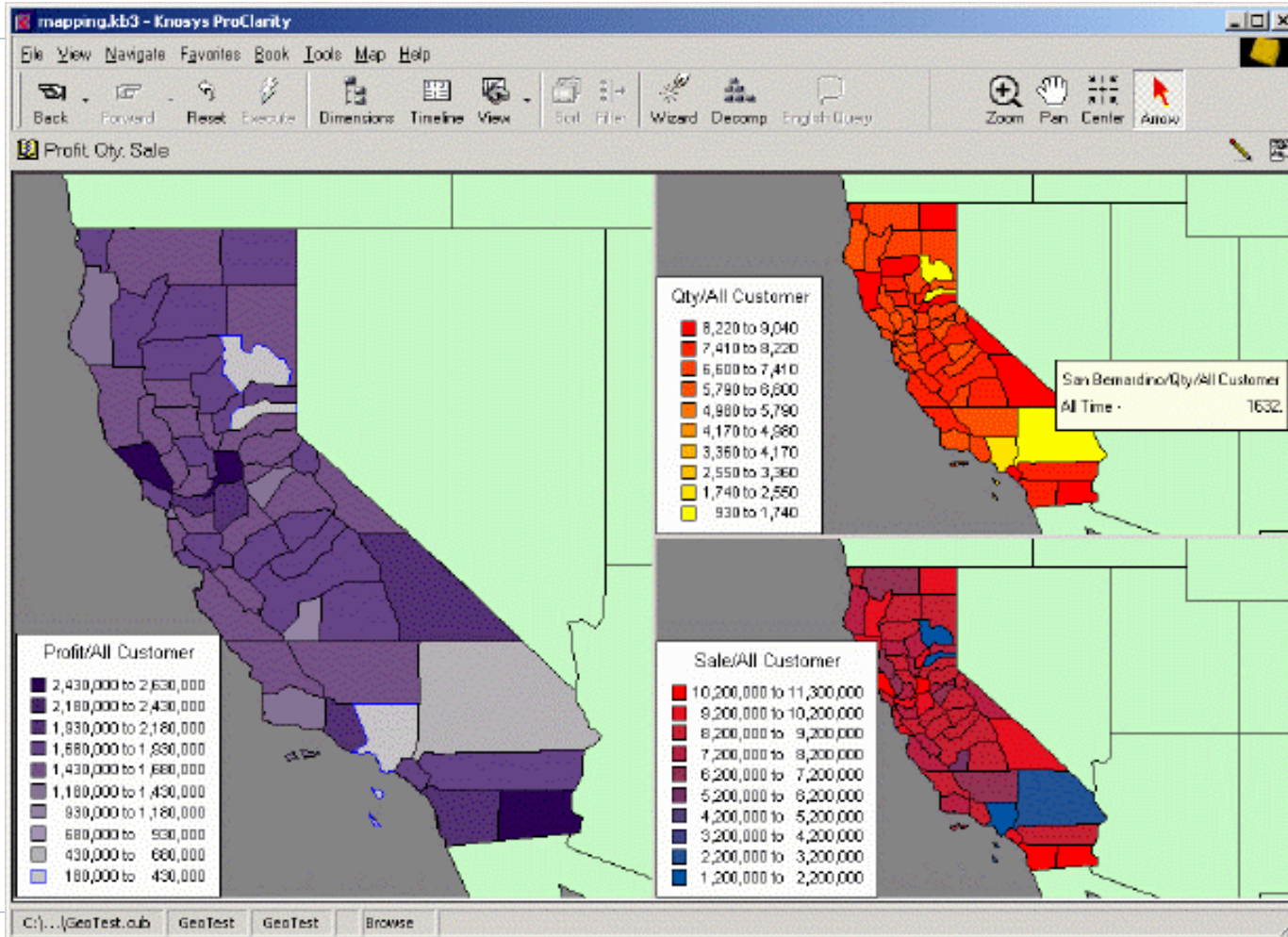
Reports, Charts, & Graphs



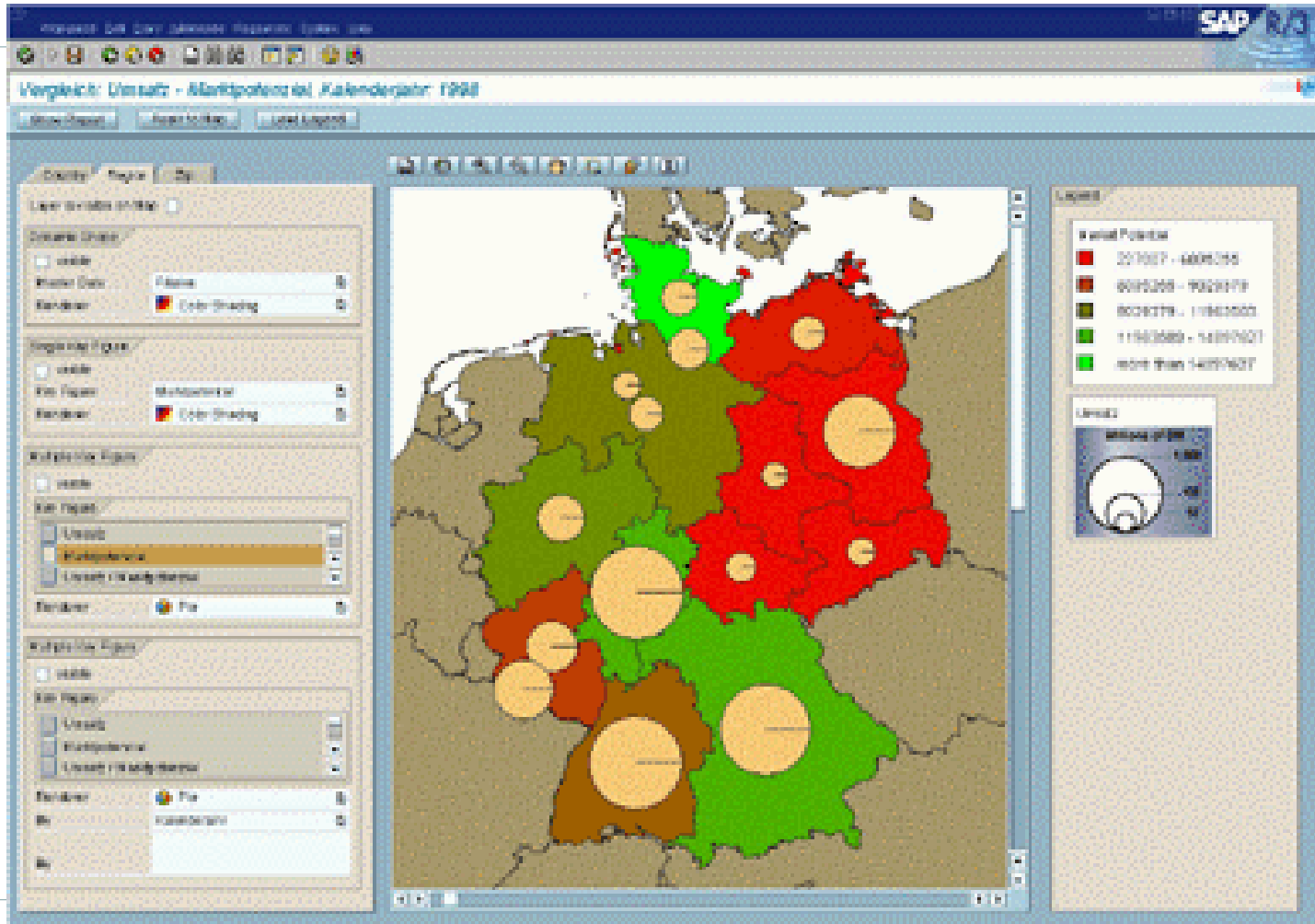
3D Visualization



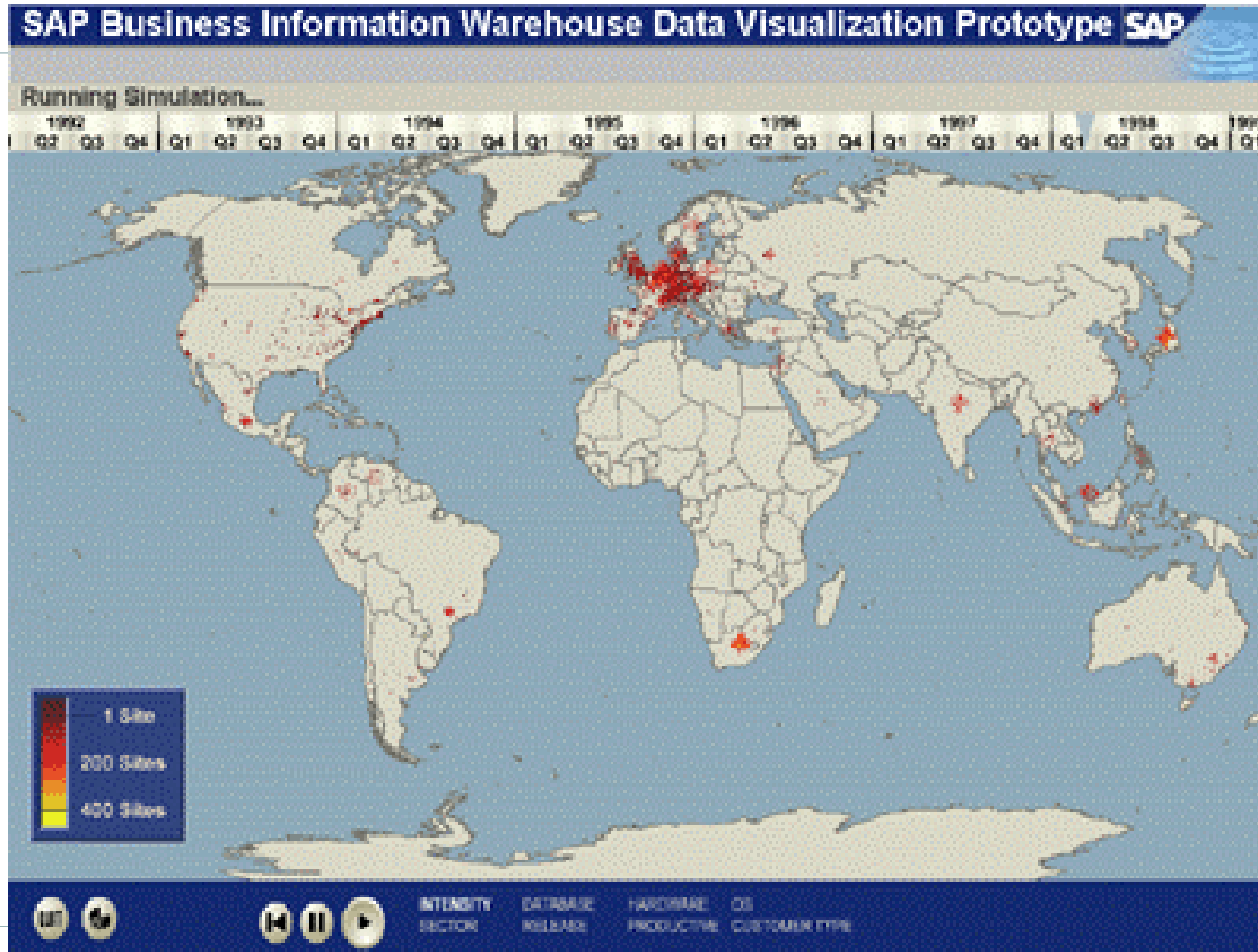
Geographic Spatial Mapping



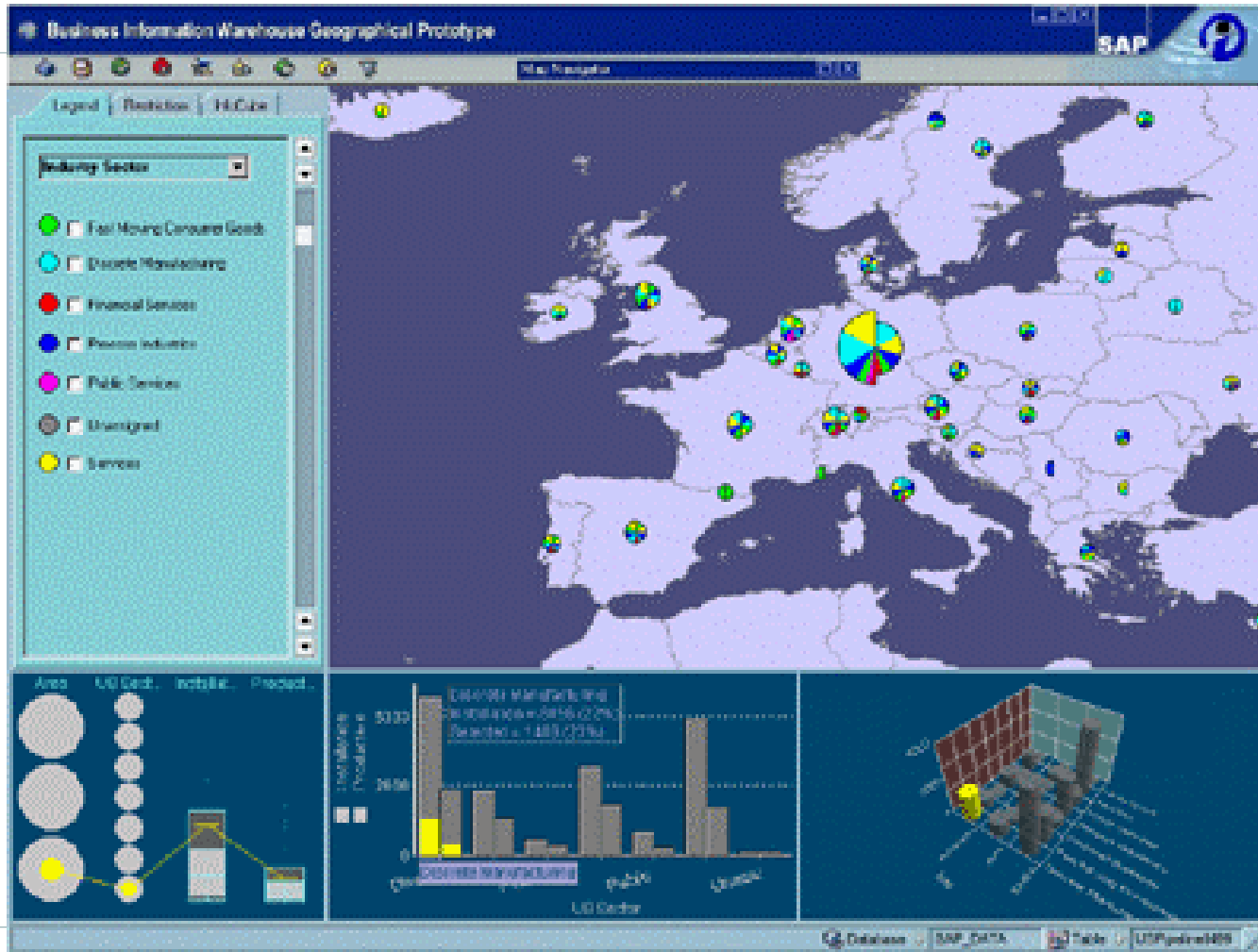
Geographic Data Presentation



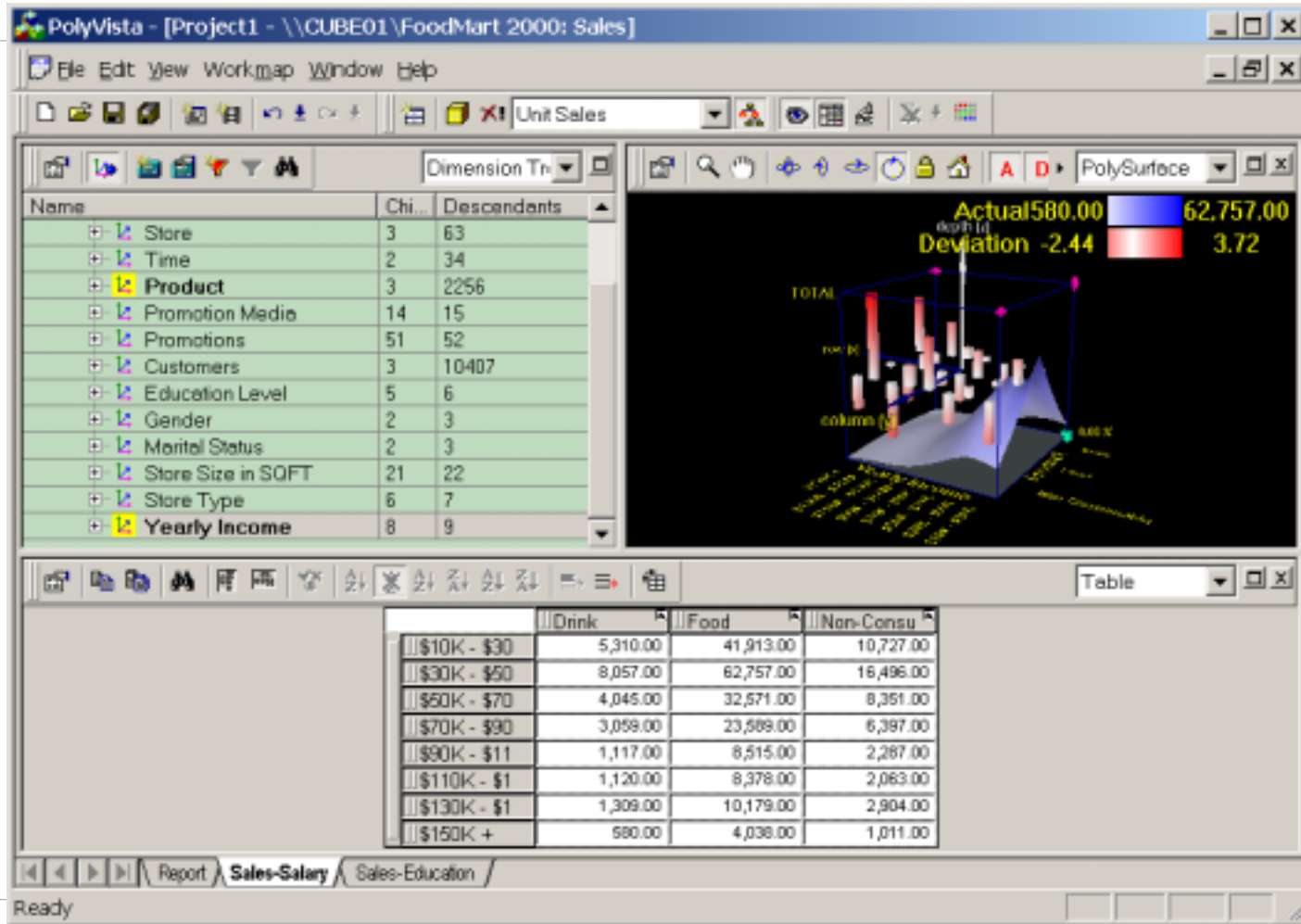
Animation over Time



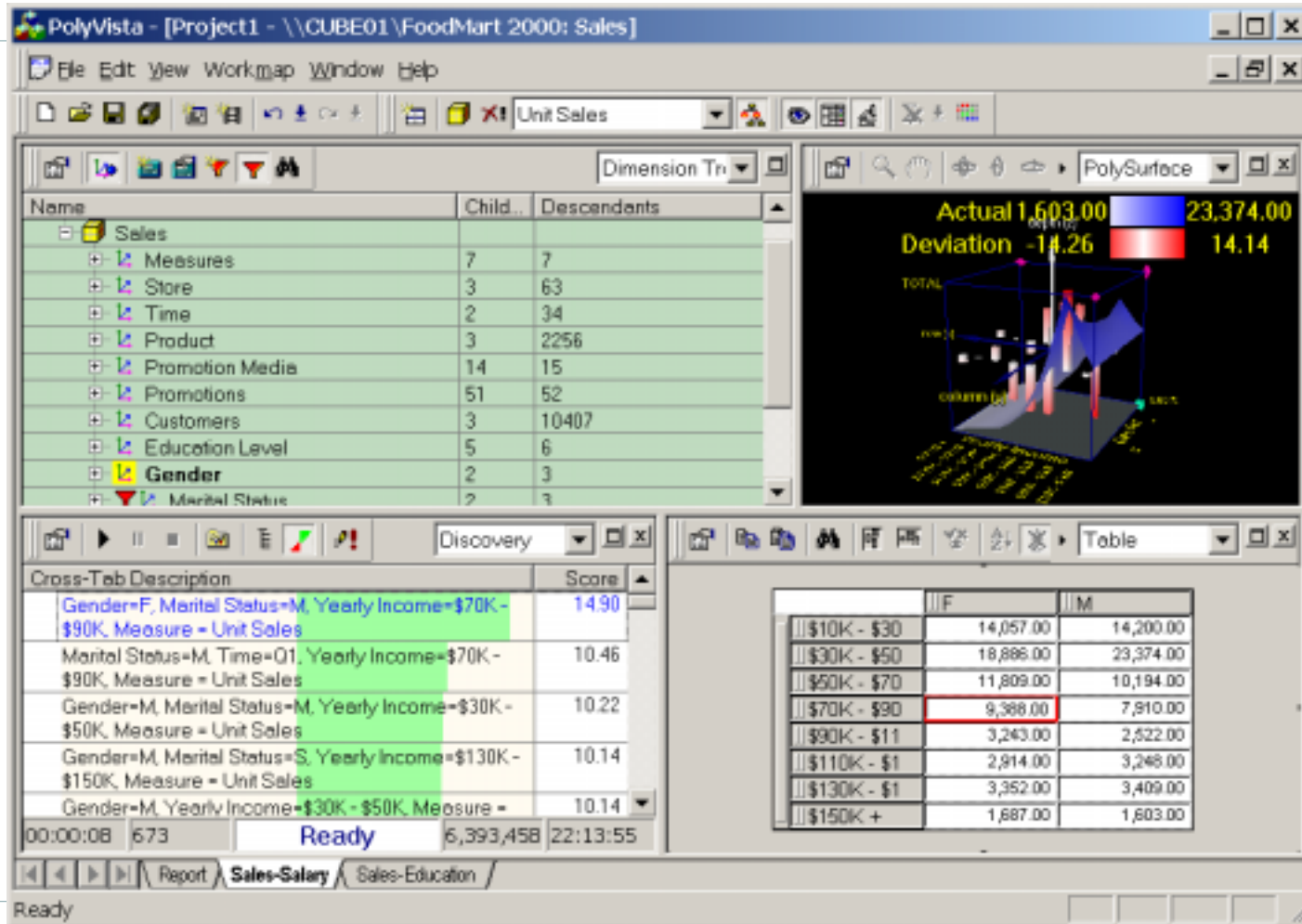
Combined Visualization



Combined Visualization



Data Mining



What's Next for You?

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Q & A



***Putting Intelligence Back into
Business Intelligence.***

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